



parent-child interaction to examine behavioural differences between the mothers and fathers.

#### Data Collection

Five research articles were identified that met the aforementioned criteria. Four of the studies used non-randomized between groups clinical trials, and one study used a non-randomized mixed groups clinical trial.

#### *Results*

**Flippin and Watson (2015)** conducted a non-randomized between groups clinical trial study to examine the association of mothers' and fathers' verbal behaviours to child language skills during interactions between the parent and child with





used to code the children's engagement states into 8 categories. Due to the small sample size, researchers collapsed the engagement states into 3 categories for analysis (see Table 1). Time-tagged second-by-second video coding of the children's engagement states was conducted using

### ***References***

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